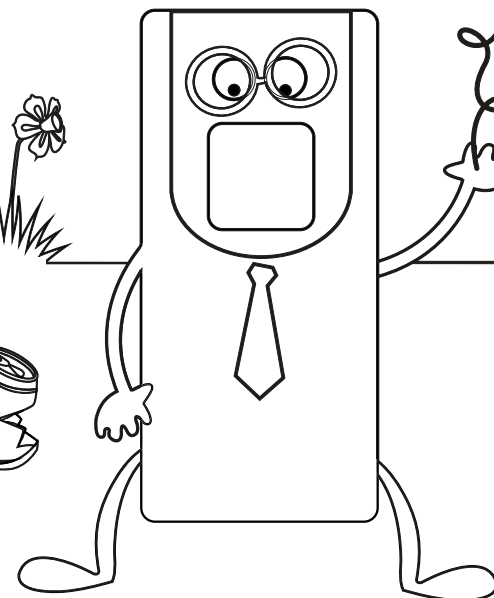
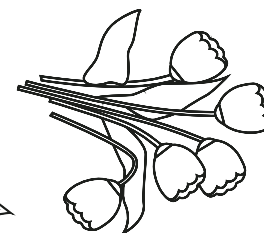
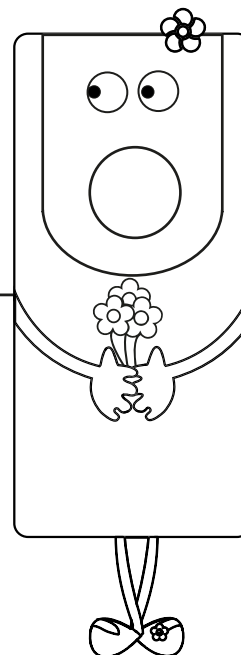
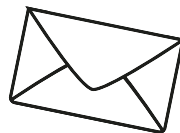
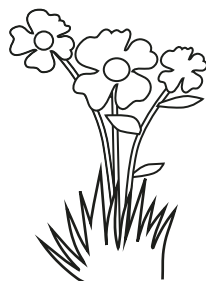
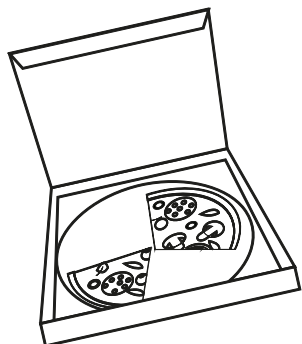
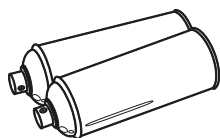
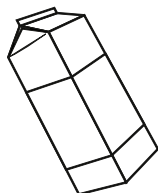
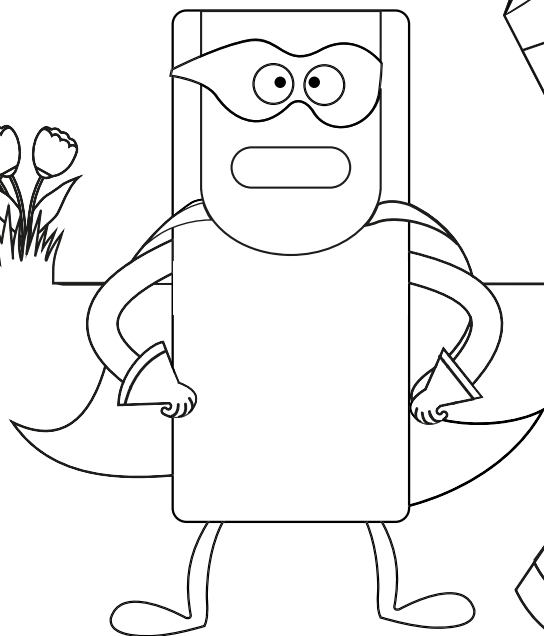
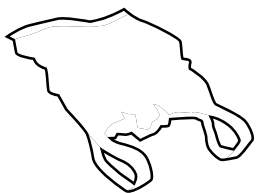


Samen met HAPPER maken we de wereld KNAPPER



Meer info:

